

BOCA ENGINEERING CO. | SPAR

STRUCTURAL & CIVIL CONSULTANTS

ONTARIO BUILDING CODE ENGINEERING EVALUATION REPORT

Date 2022-12-31 Report Number 0078-2-5-5873 Client Name Trex Company, Inc. Address 160 Exeter Dr., Winchester, VA 22603-8605

Subject

Trex Signature[®] Railing Systems: Aluminum Railing, 8' Rod Rail, 6' Rod Rail, Glass Railing

Evaluation Scope

This report is provided to assist registered design professionals and building officials in Canada with determining compliance to the performance objectives in the named building codes.

The material(s) and system(s) described herein have been evaluated to the 2012 (w/ amendments up to 2022-11-01) Ontario Building Code, Division A, Section 1.2.1.1.(1)(a) for compliance with the applicable acceptable solutions in Division B, for buildings classified under Part 3/4/5 and Part 9 construction.

| CSI DIVISION: | 05 00 00 | METALS |
|---------------|----------|----------------|
| SUBDIVISION: | 05 52 00 | Metal Railings |

CODE SECTIONS AND STANDARDS:

| OBC Div. B Section | Description | Referenced Standard or Div. B Section ¹ | Year |
|-----------------------|---|---|------|
| 3.1.20 | Glass in Guards | MMAH SB-13 | 2012 |
| 3.3.1.17 | All Floor Areas, Guards | - | - |
| 3.3.2.8 | Assembly Occupancy, Guards | - | - |
| 3.3.4.7 | Residential Occupancy, Stairs, Ramps, Landings, Handrails and Guards for Dwelling Units | 9.8 | - |
| 3.3.5.9 | Industrial Occupancy, Guards | - | - |
| 3.4.6.6 | Types of Exit Facilities, Guards | 3.3.4.7, 3.3.5.10 | - |
| 4.1.1.5.(1) | Structural Loads and Procedures, Design Basis | - | - |
| 4.1.3.2.(2) | Limit States Design, Strength and Stability | Table 4.1.3.2A | - |
| 4.1.3.4 | Limit States Design, Serviceability | 4.1.3.5 | - |
| 4.1.3.5 | Limit States Design, Deflection | - | - |
| 4.1.5.14 | Loads on Guards and Handrails | - | - |
| 4.1.7 | Wind Load | - | - |
| 4.3.5.1 | Design Basis for Aluminum | CSA S157 | 2005 |
| 4.3.6.1 | Design Basis for Glass | CGSB 12.20-M | 1989 |
| 9.4.1.1.(1)(c)(i) | Structural Design Requirements and Application Limits | Part 4 | - |



| 9.8.8.2 | Loads on Guards | Table 9.8.8.2 | - |
|---------|---|---------------|------|
| 9.8.8.3 | Height of Guards | - | - |
| 9.8.8.5 | Openings in Guards | - | - |
| 9.8.8.6 | Design of Guards to Not Facilitate Climbing - | | - |
| 9.8.8.7 | Glass in Guards | CGSB 12.1-M | 1990 |

1. Only the applicable reference standards and code sections cited in the main body text are listed. (-) indicates that the main body text covers the full explanation of the objective.

| | Table 1: OCCUPANCY CLASSIFICATION CONFORMANCE | | | | | |
|------------------|---|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|
| | | | 2012 (| OBC Div. B Sec | tions | |
| System | 3.3.1.17 | 3.3.2.9 | 3.3.4.7 | 3.3.5.10 | 9.8 | 9.8 |
| Description | All floor areas ¹ | Group A Assembly | Group C Residential | Group F Industrial | Part 9 Housing & Small Buildings, All guards | Part 9 Housing & Small Buildings, Max 2 dwelling |
| Aluminum Railing | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 8' Rod Rail | No | No | No | Yes | No | No |
| 6' Rod Rail | No | No | No | Yes | No | No |
| Glass Railing | Yes ² | Yes ² | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |

1. All floor areas loading covers those occupancies listed in this table which also have specific sub-sections for guards, as well as Group B Detention, Treatment, Care, Group D Business, Group E Mercantile.

2. Does not include open viewing stands without fixed seats or paths of egress in grandstands, stadia, bleachers and arenas.

Compliance Statement:

It is the opinion of Boca Engineering Co. that Trex Signature[®] Railing, when installed as described in this report, has demonstrated compliance with the objectives and functional statements of the listed sections of the 2012 (w/ amendments up to 2022-11-01) Ontario Building Code. Design and performance information can be found in the Product Evaluation section of this report.

Date

2022-12-31

This report has been prepared and reviewed on behalf of Boca Engineering Co. by:

Christopher Bowness, P.Eng., P.E.

PRODUCT EVALUATION_

| AL | TACHWENTS. | |
|----|---|-------------|
| 1. | Components Specifications | Pg. 8 |
| 2. | Allowable Post Spacing Tables | Pg. 9 – 12 |
| 3. | Assembly and Component Drawings | Pg. 13 – 21 |
| 4. | Discussion of Limit States Design Procedure | Pg. 22 |

EVALUATION REPORT TERMS:

- 1. This report is a general evaluation of the building code section requirements as identified and applies only to the samples that were evaluated. It does not imply any endorsement or warranty, nor that the signatory Engineer is the Designer of Record of any construction project for which the information is used.
- 2. This Evaluation Report expires Dec. 31, 2023, open to renewal. Up to the renewal date, the report is valid until such time as the named product(s) changes, the Quality Assurance Agency changes, or provisions of the Code that relate to the product change.

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Pg. 3 – 7



Product Evaluation

1.0 PRODUCT DESCRIPTION:

Trex Signature[®] Railing is a guardrail system comprised of aluminum rails and posts, aluminum picket or rod balusters or solid glass in-fill panels, and zinc brackets. Posts are optionally installed with wood-plastic composite post sleeves.

| System Description | Post Configuration | No. of Footblocks | Span Between Posts | Guardrail Height |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---|------------------|
| Aluminum Railing | Standard or Post Mount | 1^{\dagger} | Up to 96 in (2438 mm) Load-case Specific | 42 in (1067 mm) |
| 8' Rod Rail | Standard or Post Mount | 1 ⁺ | Up to 96 in (2438 mm) Load-case Specific | 42 in (1067 mm) |
| 6' Rod Rail | Standard or Post Mount | 1 ⁺ | Up to 72 in (1829 mm) Load-case Specific | 42 in (1067 mm) |
| Glass Railing | Standard or Post Mount | 1^{\dagger} | Up to 72 in (1829 mm) Load-case Specific | 42 in (1067 mm) |

⁺ Footblocks are positioned at the midspan of the bottom rail.

In the standard configuration, the railing assembly is installed between two aluminum posts, with the top and bottom rail brackets fastened directly to the posts.

In the post mount configuration, the railing assembly is installed between two aluminum posts concealed by woodplastic composite post sleeves, which slide over two post mount spacers fastened to the top and bottom of each post. In this configuration, the top and bottom rail brackets are fastened to the post mount spacers through the post sleeves.

Posts are welded to an aluminum baseplate with pilot holes ready to attach to the substructure. See the attachments section at the end of this report for loading-case specific allowable post spacings, component specifications, connection details, component diagrams, and assembly drawings.

1.1 MATERIALS PROPERTIES:

The structural components of the guard system comply with the materials specifications within: Aluminum Components: CSA S157-05, *Strength Design in Aluminum*. Steel Fasteners: CSA S16-14, *Design of Steel Structures*.

Glass Panels: CGSB 12.20-M89, Structural Design of Glass for Buildings. (Materials supplied by others)

2.0 INSTALLATION:

1. Trex Signature[®] Railing aluminum components with fasteners are supplied as a package.^{*} Components are manufactured to size, ready for assembly at the jobsite. Post baseplates are prepared ready with bolt holes for surface mounting to a code-compliant framing sub-structure by methods specific to the building project design. Attachment to sub-structure method is not covered in this design evaluation.
*Class papels for the Class Bailing system are not supplied by Trey and are sourced at the jobsite.

^{*}Glass panels for the Glass Railing system are not supplied by Trex and are sourced at the jobsite.

- Manufacturer's published installation instructions are available online at: https://www.trex.com/trex-owners/customer-support/downloads/#productinstall.
- 3. Manufacture's installation instructions, building code, and additional details in this report are to be followed.



3.0 CODE SECTIONS REVIEW:

| OBC Div. B Section | Description |
|-----------------------|---|
| 3.1.20 | Glass in Guards Glass panels provided for in this design evaluation are tempered glass in conformance with MMAH SB- 13, as recommended by Trex (supplied by others). |
| 3.3.1.17 | All Floor Areas, Guards Trex Signature® Railing conforms to the dimensional and functional requirements, and the structural loading requirements, for the floor area occupancy classifications shown in Table 1 of this report. <u>Aluminum Picket and Glass In-Fill Systems</u> There are no intermediate horizontal components within the infill and the system does not facilitate climbing. <u>Rod Rail In-Fill Systems</u> The configuration of the rod in-fill may facilitate climbing for where article 3.1.8.17.(5) applies. |
| 3.3.2.8 | Assembly Occupancy, Guards Trex Signature [®] Glass Railing conforms to the dimensional, functional and structural loading requirements of this Code section for some uses within this occupancy classification, see Table 1 of this report. *Aluminum Railing and Rod Railing do not apply in this occupancy. |
| 3.3.4.7 | Residential Occupancy, Stairs, Ramps, Landings, Handrails and Guards for Dwelling Units Trex Signature® Glass Railing conforms to the dimensional, functional and structural loading requirements of this Code section for some uses within this occupancy classification, see Table 1 of this report. *Aluminum Railing and Rod Railing do not apply within this occupancy. |
| 3.3.5.9 | Industrial Occupancy, Guards Trex Signature [®] Railing conforms to the dimensional, functional and structural loading requirements of this Code section. |
| 3.4.6.6 | Types of Exit Facilities, Guards Trex Signature [®] Railing conforms to the dimensional, functional and structural loading requirements of this Code section for the occupancy classifications in Table 1 of this report. |
| 4.1.1.5.(1) | Structural Loads and Procedures, Design Basis The structural components in this guard system have been evaluated in accordance with materials design standards referenced within Part 4. |
| 4.1.3.2.(2) | Limit States Design, Strength and Stability Limit states load combinations of Table 4.1.3.2-A have been considered in this design evaluation. Section F.24 of User's Guide – NBC 2015, Structural Commentaries directs that guards are to be designed with load combinations for ultimate limit states. Design load combinations used in this evaluation are: Ultimate (ULS): 1.5L + 0.4W, and, 1.4W + 0.5L Service (SLS): 1.0L + (0.75)0.4W, and, 0.75W + 0.5L |



4.1.3.4 Limit States Design, Serviceability

Fatigue, deflection, and temperature and moisture effects serviceability limits states have been considered in the design analysis.

4.1.3.5 Limit States Design, Deflection

The deflection limits have been determined in accordance with ASTM E985-00(2006), *Standard Specification of Permanent Metal Railing Systems and Rails for Buildings*, which is recommended for use in Section F.23 of User's Guide – NBC 2015, Structural Commentaries Part 4 of Division B. For systems with glass panels, further deflection criteria within CGSB 12.20-M89 is imposed on the glass components only.

4.1.5.14 Loads on Guards and Handrails

| | Table 2: Design Loading and Deflection Limits | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Sub-section | Load Type ¹ | Design Service-Level Live Load | Deflection Limit 8-ft post spacing | Deflection Limit 6-ft post spacing | |
| 4.1.5.14.(3) | Infill Lower Center | 0.5 kN (112 lb), over 100 mm ² | - | _2 | |
| 4.1.5.14.(3) | Infill Middle Center | 0.5 kN (112 lb), over 100 mm ² | - | _2 | |
| 4.1.5.14.(1)(c) | Horizontal Uniform Load on Top Rail | 0.75 kN/m (52 lb/ft) | 70 mm (2.75 in) | 64 mm (2.5 in) ² | |
| 4.1.5.14.(6) | Vertical Uniform Load on Top Rail | 1.5 kN/m (102.7 lb/ft) | 25 mm (1 in) | 19 mm (0.75 in) | |
| 4.1.5.14.(1)(c) | Concentrated Load at Midspan of Top Rail (horiz) | 1.0 kN (224 lb) | 70 mm (2.75 in) | 64 mm (2.5 in) ² | |
| 4.1.5.14.(1)(c) | Concentrated Load at Top Rail Adjacent to Post (horiz) | 1.0 kN (224 lb) | - | - | |
| 4.1.5.14.(1)(c) | Concentrated Load at Top of Single Post (horiz) | 1.0 kN (224 lb) | 89 mm (3.5 in) | 89 mm (3.5 in) ² | |

1. Article 4.1.5.14 states that these forces need not be considered to act simultaneously.

2. For glass panel systems only, the deflection limit is 40 mm (1.5 in) for each of these load placements.

The structural design analysis has been carried out in accordance with CSA S157-05 and ASTM E935-13, and CGSB 12.20-M89 where applicable. An expanded discussion of the design procedure is provided in Attachment 4.

The deflection limits measured at service level loads are found not to exceed the deflection limits determined in accordance with article 4.1.3.5 shown in Table 2 of this report.

The system is able to resist an ultimate load of 2.25 times the service level live load for each loading type shown in Table 2 of this report. Following CSA S157-05 Section 13.3.1.2, the 2.25 test load factor equates to the live load factor divided by the effective resistance factor.

The rail system shape geometry and strength are the same in the inward and outward direction, satisfying the loading criteria of article 4.1.5.14.(2).

The loading criteria of article 4.1.5.14.(4) does not apply for the Class C, F and Part 9 occupancy classifications cited in Table 1 of this report.

The reaction at the guard post base imparted to the building's main structure from the maximum loading scenario is provided in the post spacing tables in Attachment 2. The site-specific base attachment must be designed to transfer this moment to the structure.

4.1.7 Wind Load

Wind load has been applied in the design model with applicable factors as per article 4.1.7.1.(5)(a), Static Procedure for secondary structural members.



| 4.3.5.1 | Design Basis for Aluminum The design analysis has been carried out in accordance with and complies with CSA S157-05, <i>Strength</i> <i>Design in Aluminum</i> . |
|--------------------|--|
| 4.3.6.1 | Design Basis for Glass The design analysis of glass components has been carried out in accordance with and complies with CGSB 12.20-M89, <i>Structural Design of Glass for Buildings</i> . |
| 9.4.1.1.(1)(c)(i) | Structural Design Requirements and Application Limits The design methodology in this evaluation for determining conformance to Part 9 has been performed in accordance with article 9.4.1.1.(1)(c)(i) using the loads and deflection limits specified in Part 9. |
| 9.8.8.2 | Loads on Guards Trex Signature [®] Railing is designed to resist the minimum specified loads for all of the guard types listed in Table 9.8.8.2, as detailed in Table 1 of this report. |
| 9.8.8.3 | Height of Guards The top rail height of Trex Signature [®] Railing is nominally 1070 mm (42 inches). |
| 9.8.8.5 | Openings in Guards The openings between the intermediate infill members and between the bottom rail and deck surface of Trex Signature [®] Railing does not exceed 100 mm (4 inches). |
| 9.8.8.6 | Design of Guards to Not Facilitate Climbing Aluminum Picket and Glass In-Fill Systems There are no intermediate horizontal components within the infill and the system does not facilitate climbing. Rod Rail In-Fill Systems The configuration of the rod in-fill may facilitate climbing for where article 9.8.8.6 applies. |
| 9.8.8.7 | Glass in Guards Glass panels provided for in this design evaluation are tempered glass in conformance with CAN/CGSB-12.1-M, as recommended by Trex (supplied by others). |
| 4.0 LIMITAT | IONS: |

- This Evaluation is for the base code requirements of the building system as addressed in this report. In some building applications, additional performance objectives may be required by Code which must be addressed in the building design for those specific cases.
- 2. Design calculations, drawings, and special inspections are to be furnished for building projects by registered professionals as required by the respective jurisdictional authorities and Codes.
- The design evaluation of Trex Signature[®] Railing is of the guard system components only, installed as described in this report. Attachment of the post baseplate to the main building structure has not been detailed or evaluated within the scope of this evaluation. The post-base reaction forces (in units of moment)



for design of those elements has been discussed in comments to article 4.1.5.14, and labeled on the system configuration drawing.

4. Strength and performance values apply to temperature at deck surface ranging from -29°C to 52°C.

5.0 FIRE CLASSIFICATIONS:

Aluminum and glass components of the guard system are a *non-combustible* material as defined in OBC Div A, 1.4.1.2. Wood-plastic composite post sleeve components of the guard system are a *combustible* material as defined in OBC Div A, 1.4.1.2. Div A, 1.4.1.2.

Wood-plastic composite post sleeve components tested to CAN/ULC S102.2 have a Flame Spread Index of 40.

6.0 QUALITY ASSURANCE ENTITY:

The products evaluated in this report are surveyed at the approved manufacturing locations with third-party quality assurance inspections and product certification labeling by Intertek.

7.0 MANUFACTURING PLANTS:

The manufacturing plants of guard rail systems covered in this evaluation are located in the following city/state locations: Winchester, VA.

8.0 LABELING:

Labeling shall be in accordance with the requirements of and bear the certification mark of the Accredited Quality Assurance Agency.

| Entity | Entity Accreditation ¹ | Standards | Report No. | Issue Date |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------|
| Intertek | IAS TL 274 | ASTM E935-13 | 104848525COQ-001 | 2022-03-08 |
| Trex | Footnote 2 | ASTM E935-13 | 190301-BA-1 | 2019-07-19 |
| Intertek | IAS TL 144 | ASTM E935-13 | i1676.01-119-19-R0 ³ | 2019-07-16 |
| Right Testing Labs | IAS TL 859 | CAN/ULC \$102.2-18 | RTL0028-1 | 2020-03-27 |
| Intertek | IAS AA-647 | Quality Assurance | Spec ID: 33509 | 2022-12-31 |

9.0 REFERENCE TESTING AND EVALUATION DOCUMENTS:

 Testing, certification, evaluation, and inspection agencies referenced have been verified to be accredited by Standards Council of Canada (www.scc.ca) or International Accreditation Service (www.iasonline.org) for the applicable scope, in good standing on the date of the evaluation, in accordance with ISO 17025 and ISO 17020 international standards for testing and inspection bodies.

2. Testing performed at manufacturer's R & D test facility witnessed by Boca Engineering Co.

3. Ultimate strength test of post, verified procedure is in accordance with ASTM E935-13.

CERTIFICATION OF INDEPENDENCE:

- 1. Boca Engineering Co., it's employees and shareholders, do not have, nor do they intend to or will acquire, a financial interest in any company manufacturing or distributing products that they evaluate.
- 2. Boca Engineering Co. is not owned, operated or controlled by any company manufacturing or distributing products that they evaluate.



ATTACHMENTS 1, 2 & 3: COMPONENTS SPECIFICATIONS, ALLOWABLE POST SPACING TABLES, ASSEMBLY DRAWINGS AND COMPONENTS DRAWINGS

| Component | TABLE 3: TREX SIGNATURE® RAILING, COMPONENTS SPECIFICATIONS Description | |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| Top rail (two pieces) | 1.565"-wide × 1.296"-high × 95.5"-long, "U"-shaped, extruded aluminum (6105-T5) channel with | |
| Aluminum Railing and Rod | 1.74"-wide × 0.363"-high, rounded, extruded aluminum (6063-T6) snap-on cap (overall | |
| Rail Systems | dimensions: 1.74" wide × 1.45" high) | |
| Top rail | | |
| Glass Rail Systems | 1.74"-wide × 1.452"-high × 73.5"-long, extruded aluminum (6063-T6) | |
| Bottom rail (two pieces) | 1.74"-wide × 1.162"-high × 95.5"-long, "U"-shaped, extruded aluminum (6063-T6) channel with | |
| Aluminum Railing and Rod | 1.74"-wide × 0.3"-high, flat, extruded aluminum (6063-T6) snap-on cap (overall dimensions: | |
| Rail Systems | 1.74" wide × 1.23" high) | |
| Bottom rail | 1.74 wide 1.22 bick 1.74 F lange outsided elemeinum (COC2 TC) | |
| Glass Rail Systems | 1.74"-wide × 1.23"-high × 71.5"-long, extruded aluminum (6063-T6) | |
| Balusters | 0.75" square × 0.05"-thick (wall) × 39.485"-long, hollow, extruded aluminum (6063-T6) tube | |
| Middle (pipped) beluster | 0.76" square × 0.058"-thick (wall) × 37.313"-long, hollow, extruded aluminum (6063-T6) tube | |
| Middle (pinned) baluster | with two internal screw bosses running the entire length of the profile | |
| Rods (horizontal) | 0.525" diameter x 0.125"-thick (wall) x 88.5" or 64.5" long aluminum (6061-T6) | |
| Rods (vertical) | 1.25" x 1.00" 0.125"-thick (wall) x 37.31" long aluminum (6063-T6) | |
| Glass | ¼" (6 mm) Tempered Glass | |
| Rail insert | 0.884"-wide × 0.96"-high × 93"-long, "U"-shaped, extruded PVC channel | |
| Rail Stiffener | 1.25" x 0.125"-thick (wall) x 95.5" long aluminum (6063-T6) | |
| Top rail bracket | Collar-style, die-cast zinc (ZAMAK 3) bracket | |
| Bottom rail bracket | Collar-style, die-cast zinc (ZAMAK 3) bracket | |
| Footblock | 1.375" square × 0.125"-thick (wall) × 2"-long, hollow, extruded aluminum (6063-T52) tube | |
| | 2.5" square × 0.125"-thick (wall) × 42.5"-long, hollow, extruded aluminum (6063-T6) tube | |
| Post | welded on all four sides (0.25" \times 0.25" fillet weld) using Ø0.045" aluminum (ER5356) wire to 4" | |
| POSL | square × 0.5"-thick aluminum (6063-T6) baseplate with four Ø0.406" holes spaced 3.25" on | |
| | center in the corners for anchors and one Ø0.406" hole in the center (overall length: 43") | |
| Post mount spacer | 3.63" square × 7"-long, hollow, extruded aluminum (6063-T6) tube with eight internal ribs (two | |
| i ost mount space | per side) running the entire length of the profile | |
| Post sleeve | 4.45" square × 0.15"-thick (wall), hollow, extruded wood-plastic composite tube with 12 internal | |
| 1 031 316676 | ribs (three per side) running the entire length of the profile | |

| TABLE 4: TR | TABLE 4: TREX SIGNATURE® RAILING, FASTENER SPECIFICATIONS | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| Connection | Fastener(s) | | |
| Top rail to top rail bracket | (2) #10-16 × 5/8", #2 square drive, pan head, self-drilling, stainless steel screws | | |
| Bottom rail to bottom rail bracket | (1) #10-16 × 5/8", #2 square drive, pan head, self-drilling, stainless steel screw | | |
| Middle (pinned) baluster to top and | (2) #8-15 × 1-1/4", #2 square drive, pan head, stainless steel screws thru slot in | | |
| bottom rails | rails into screw bosses in baluster | | |
| For standard configuration | | | |
| Top rail bracket to post | (3) #10-16 × 5/8", #2 square drive, pan head, self-drilling, stainless steel screws | | |
| Bottom rail bracket to post | (2) #10-16 × 5/8", #2 square drive, pan head, self-drilling, stainless steel screws | | |
| For post mount configuration | | | |
| Post mount spacer to post | (1) #10-15 × 1", #2 square drive, flat head, self-drilling, stainless steel screw | | |
| Top rail bracket to post mount spacer | (3) #8-15 × 1-1/4", #2 Phillips drive, pan head, stainless steel screws | | |
| (thru post sleeve) | | | |
| Bottom rail bracket to post mount spacer | (2) #8-15 × 1-1/4", #2 Phillips drive, pan head, stainless steel screws | | |
| (thru post sleeve) | | | |



| | Part 3 Buildings – Aluminum Railing In-Fill Systems Maximum Post Spacings | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|----------------|---|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|---|--------------|--|--|--|
| | | | Residential On | e-Two Dwellings | | | All Othe | r Guards | | | | |
| as | р | Maximum Post Spacing (mm) | | Ultimate Moment at Post- Base Connection (kN-m) ¹ | | Maximum Post Spacing (mm) | | Ultimate Moment at Post- Base Connection (kN-m) ¹ | | | | |
| ed) 7.3. | (kPa) | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | | | |
| p (non-factored) by NBCC 4.1.7.3. | 0.5 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.02 | 2.03 | 2438 | 1770 | 1.51 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 0.75 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.04 | 2.06 | 2438 | 1748 | 1.53 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 1.00 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.06 | 2.09 | 2438 | 1727 | 1.55 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 1.25 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.08 | 2.13 | 2438 | 1707 | 1.57 | 2.18 | | | |
| sure | 1.50 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.10 | 2.16 | 2438 | 1687 | 1.59 | 2.18 | | | |
| nd pressure determined | 1.75 | 2438 | 2421 | 1.12 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1667 | 1.61 | 2.18 | | | |
| lete | 2.00 | 2438 | 2383 | 1.14 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1648 | 1.63 | 2.18 | | | |
| Wind det | 2.25 | 2438 | 2346 | 1.16 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1629 | 1.65 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 2.50 | 2438 | 2310 | 1.18 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1610 | 1.67 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 2.75 | 2438 | 2274 | 1.20 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1592 | 1.69 | 2.18 | | | |

| | r | Part 9 | Buildings Max 3 | - | ium Railing In-Fill | Systems Maximu | | - | | |
|--------------|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------|---|--|
| | | Residential One-Two Dwellings | | | All Other Guards | | | | | |
| | р | Maximum Post Spacing (mm) | | | Ultimate Moment at Post- Base Connection (kN-m) ¹ | | Maximum Post Spacing (mm) | | Ultimate Moment at Post- Base Connection (kN-m) ¹ | |
| q 1/50 (kPa) | (kPa) | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | |
| | | | | Field zor | ne, Rough terrain ² | 2,3,4 | | | | |
| 0.4 | 0.64 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.03 | 2.04 | 2438 | 1758 | 1.52 | 2.18 | |
| 0.48 | 0.77 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.04 | 2.06 | 2438 | 1747 | 1.53 | 2.18 | |
| 0.58 | 0.93 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.05 | 2.08 | 2438 | 1733 | 1.54 | 2.18 | |
| 0.63 | 1.01 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.06 | 2.10 | 2438 | 1727 | 1.55 | 2.18 | |
| 0.78 | 1.25 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.08 | 2.13 | 2438 | 1707 | 1.57 | 2.18 | |
| 1.0 | 1.60 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.11 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1679 | 1.60 | 2.18 | |
| | | | | Corner zo | ne, Rough terrair | 1 ^{2,3,4} | | | | |
| 0.4 | 0.84 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.05 | 2.07 | 2438 | 1741 | 1.54 | 2.18 | |
| 0.48 | 1.01 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.06 | 2.10 | 2438 | 1727 | 1.55 | 2.18 | |
| 0.58 | 1.22 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.08 | 2.12 | 2438 | 1710 | 1.57 | 2.18 | |
| 0.63 | 1.32 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.08 | 2.14 | 2438 | 1701 | 1.57 | 2.18 | |
| 0.78 | 1.64 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.11 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1676 | 1.60 | 2.18 | |
| 1.0 | 2.10 | 2438 | 2368 | 1.15 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1640 | 1.64 | 2.18 | |
| | | | | Field zo | ne, Open terrain ² | ,3,4 | | | | |
| 0.4 | 0.92 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.05 | 2.08 | 2438 | 1734 | 1.54 | 2.18 | |
| 0.48 | 1.10 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.07 | 2.11 | 2438 | 1719 | 1.56 | 2.18 | |
| 0.58 | 1.33 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.09 | 2.14 | 2438 | 1700 | 1.57 | 2.18 | |
| 0.63 | 1.45 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.10 | 2.16 | 2438 | 1691 | 1.58 | 2.18 | |
| 0.78 | 1.79 | 2438 | 2414 | 1.12 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1664 | 1.61 | 2.18 | |
| 1.0 | 2.30 | 2438 | 2338 | 1.16 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1625 | 1.65 | 2.18 | |
| | | | | Corner zo | one, Open terrain | 2,3,4 | | | | |
| 0.4 | 1.2 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.07 | 2.12 | 2438 | 1711 | 1.56 | 2.18 | |
| 0.48 | 1.44 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.09 | 2.16 | 2438 | 1692 | 1.58 | 2.18 | |
| 0.58 | 1.74 | 2438 | 2422 | 1.12 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1668 | 1.61 | 2.18 | |
| 0.63 | 1.89 | 2438 | 2399 | 1.13 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1656 | 1.62 | 2.18 | |
| 0.78 | 2.34 | 2438 | 2333 | 1.17 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1622 | 1.66 | 2.18 | |
| 1.0 | 3.00 | 2438 | 2240 | 1.22 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1574 | 1.71 | 2.18 | |

2. Field zone is a location anywhere not defined as a corner zone.

3. Corner zone as defined by NBCC 4.1.7.5.(5) is within a distance equal to the larger of 0.1W and 0.1D from a building corner, where W and D are the building plan dimensions.



| | Part 3 Buildings – 8' Rod Rail In-Fill Systems Maximum Post Spacings | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|-----------------|---|--------------|-------------|----------------|---|--------------|--|--|--|
| | | | Residential One | e-Two Dwellings | | | All Othe | r Guards | | | | |
| as | q | Maximum Post Spacing (mm) | | Ultimate Moment at Post- Base Connection (kN-m) ¹ | | Maximum Pos | t Spacing (mm) | Ultimate Moment at Post- Base Connection (kN-m) ¹ | | | | |
| ed) 7.3. | (kPa) | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | | | |
| p (non-factored) by NBCC 4.1.7.3. | 0.5 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.02 | 2.03 | 2438 | 1770 | 1.51 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 0.75 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.04 | 2.06 | 2438 | 1748 | 1.53 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 1.00 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.06 | 2.09 | 2438 | 1727 | 1.55 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 1.25 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.08 | 2.13 | 2438 | 1707 | 1.57 | 2.18 | | | |
| sure | 1.50 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.10 | 2.16 | 2438 | 1687 | 1.59 | 2.18 | | | |
| nd pressure determined | 1.75 | 2438 | 2421 | 1.12 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1667 | 1.61 | 2.18 | | | |
| lete | 2.00 | 2438 | 2383 | 1.14 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1648 | 1.63 | 2.18 | | | |
| Wind det | 2.25 | 2438 | 2346 | 1.16 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1629 | 1.65 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 2.50 | 2438 | 2310 | 1.18 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1610 | 1.67 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 2.75 | 2438 | 2274 | 1.20 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1592 | 1.69 | 2.18 | | | |

| | | P | art 9 Buildings Ma | ax 3-storeys - 8' R | od Rail In-Fill Sys | tems Maximum I | Post Spacings | | |
|--------------|-------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------|--|
| | | | Residential One | e-Two Dwellings | _ | | All Othe | r Guards | |
| | р | Maximum Post Spacing (mm) | | | ment at Post- ction (kN-m) ¹ | Maximum Pos | Maximum Post Spacing (mm) | | ment at Post- ction (kN-m) ¹ |
| q 1/50 (kPa) | (kPa) | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span |
| | | | | Field zor | ne, Rough terrain ² | 2,3,4 | | | |
| 0.4 | 0.64 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.03 | 2.04 | 2438 | 1758 | 1.52 | 2.18 |
| 0.48 | 0.77 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.04 | 2.06 | 2438 | 1747 | 1.53 | 2.18 |
| 0.58 | 0.93 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.05 | 2.08 | 2438 | 1733 | 1.54 | 2.18 |
| 0.63 | 1.01 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.06 | 2.10 | 2438 | 1727 | 1.55 | 2.18 |
| 0.78 | 1.25 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.08 | 2.13 | 2438 | 1707 | 1.57 | 2.18 |
| 1.0 | 1.60 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.11 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1679 | 1.60 | 2.18 |
| | | | | Corner zo | ne, Rough terrair | 1 ^{2,3,4} | | | |
| 0.4 | 0.84 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.05 | 2.07 | 2438 | 1741 | 1.54 | 2.18 |
| 0.48 | 1.01 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.06 | 2.10 | 2438 | 1727 | 1.55 | 2.18 |
| 0.58 | 1.22 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.08 | 2.12 | 2438 | 1710 | 1.57 | 2.18 |
| 0.63 | 1.32 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.08 | 2.14 | 2438 | 1701 | 1.57 | 2.18 |
| 0.78 | 1.64 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.11 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1676 | 1.60 | 2.18 |
| 1.0 | 2.10 | 2438 | 2368 | 1.15 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1640 | 1.64 | 2.18 |
| | | | | Field zo | ne, Open terrain ² | ,3,4 | | | |
| 0.4 | 0.92 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.05 | 2.08 | 2438 | 1734 | 1.54 | 2.18 |
| 0.48 | 1.10 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.07 | 2.11 | 2438 | 1719 | 1.56 | 2.18 |
| 0.58 | 1.33 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.09 | 2.14 | 2438 | 1700 | 1.57 | 2.18 |
| 0.63 | 1.45 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.10 | 2.16 | 2438 | 1691 | 1.58 | 2.18 |
| 0.78 | 1.79 | 2438 | 2414 | 1.12 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1664 | 1.61 | 2.18 |
| 1.0 | 2.30 | 2438 | 2338 | 1.16 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1625 | 1.65 | 2.18 |
| | | | | Corner zo | one, Open terrain | 2,3,4 | | | |
| 0.4 | 1.2 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.07 | 2.12 | 2438 | 1711 | 1.56 | 2.18 |
| 0.48 | 1.44 | 2438 | 2438 | 1.09 | 2.16 | 2438 | 1692 | 1.58 | 2.18 |
| 0.58 | 1.74 | 2438 | 2422 | 1.12 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1668 | 1.61 | 2.18 |
| 0.63 | 1.89 | 2438 | 2399 | 1.13 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1656 | 1.62 | 2.18 |
| 0.78 | 2.34 | 2438 | 2333 | 1.17 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1622 | 1.66 | 2.18 |
| 1.0 | 3.00 | 2438 | 2240 | 1.22 | 2.18 | 2438 | 1574 | 1.71 | 2.18 |

2. Field zone is a location anywhere not defined as a corner zone.

3. Corner zone as defined by NBCC 4.1.7.5.(5) is within a distance equal to the larger of 0.1W and 0.1D from a building corner, where W and D are the building plan dimensions.



| | Part 3 Buildings – 6' Rod Rail In-Fill Systems Maximum Post Spacings | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---|-------------|----------------|---|--------------|--|--|--|
| | | | Residential On | e-Two Dwellings | | | All Othe | r Guards | | | | |
| as | р | Maximum Post Spacing (mm) | | | Ultimate Moment at Post- Base Connection (kN-m) ¹ | | t Spacing (mm) | Ultimate Moment at Post- Base Connection (kN-m) ¹ | | | | |
| ed) 7.3. | (kPa) | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | | | |
| non-factored) NBCC 4.1.7.3. | 0.5 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.77 | 1.52 | 1829 | 1770 | 1.13 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 0.75 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.78 | 1.55 | 1829 | 1748 | 1.15 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 1.00 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.80 | 1.58 | 1829 | 1727 | 1.17 | 2.18 | | | |
| d Q | 1.25 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.82 | 1.60 | 1829 | 1707 | 1.18 | 2.18 | | | |
| ned | 1.50 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.83 | 1.63 | 1829 | 1687 | 1.20 | 2.18 | | | |
| nd pressure determined | 1.75 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.85 | 1.66 | 1829 | 1667 | 1.22 | 2.18 | | | |
| id p lete | 2.00 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.87 | 1.68 | 1829 | 1648 | 1.23 | 2.18 | | | |
| Wind det | 2.25 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.88 | 1.71 | 1829 | 1629 | 1.25 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 2.50 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.90 | 1.74 | 1829 | 1610 | 1.27 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 2.75 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.91 | 1.77 | 1829 | 1592 | 1.28 | 2.18 | | | |

| | | P | art 9 Buildings Ma | ax 3-storeys - 6' R | od Rail In-Fill Sys | tems Maximum F | Post Spacings | | |
|--------------|-------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------|----------------|---|--------------|
| | | | Residential One | e-Two Dwellings | | | All Othe | r Guards | |
| | р | Maximum Post Spacing (mm) | | | Ultimate Moment at Post- Base Connection (kN-m) ¹ | | t Spacing (mm) | Ultimate Moment at Post- Base Connection (kN-m) ¹ | |
| q 1/50 (kPa) | (kPa) | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span |
| | | | | Field zor | ne, Rough terrain ² | 2,3,4 | | | |
| 0.4 | 0.64 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.78 | 1.54 | 1829 | 1758 | 1.14 | 2.18 |
| 0.48 | 0.77 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.78 | 1.55 | 1829 | 1747 | 1.15 | 2.18 |
| 0.58 | 0.93 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.79 | 1.57 | 1829 | 1733 | 1.16 | 2.18 |
| 0.63 | 1.01 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.80 | 1.58 | 1829 | 1727 | 1.17 | 2.18 |
| 0.78 | 1.25 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.82 | 1.60 | 1829 | 1707 | 1.18 | 2.18 |
| 1.0 | 1.60 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.84 | 1.64 | 1829 | 1679 | 1.21 | 2.18 |
| | | | | Corner zo | ne, Rough terrair | 1 ^{2,3,4} | | | |
| 0.4 | 0.84 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.79 | 1.56 | 1829 | 1741 | 1.16 | 2.18 |
| 0.48 | 1.01 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.80 | 1.58 | 1829 | 1727 | 1.17 | 2.18 |
| 0.58 | 1.22 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.81 | 1.60 | 1829 | 1710 | 1.18 | 2.18 |
| 0.63 | 1.32 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.82 | 1.61 | 1829 | 1701 | 1.19 | 2.18 |
| 0.78 | 1.64 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.84 | 1.65 | 1829 | 1676 | 1.21 | 2.18 |
| 1.0 | 2.10 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.87 | 1.70 | 1829 | 1640 | 1.24 | 2.18 |
| | | | | Field zo | ne, Open terrain ² | ,3,4 | | | |
| 0.4 | 0.92 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.79 | 1.57 | 1829 | 1734 | 1.16 | 2.18 |
| 0.48 | 1.10 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.81 | 1.59 | 1829 | 1719 | 1.17 | 2.18 |
| 0.58 | 1.33 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.82 | 1.61 | 1829 | 1700 | 1.19 | 2.18 |
| 0.63 | 1.45 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.83 | 1.62 | 1829 | 1691 | 1.20 | 2.18 |
| 0.78 | 1.79 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.85 | 1.66 | 1829 | 1664 | 1.22 | 2.18 |
| 1.0 | 2.30 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.89 | 1.72 | 1829 | 1625 | 1.25 | 2.18 |
| | | | | Corner zo | one, Open terrain | 2,3,4 | | | |
| 0.4 | 1.2 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.81 | 1.60 | 1829 | 1711 | 1.18 | 2.18 |
| 0.48 | 1.44 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.83 | 1.62 | 1829 | 1692 | 1.20 | 2.18 |
| 0.58 | 1.74 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.85 | 1.66 | 1829 | 1668 | 1.22 | 2.18 |
| 0.63 | 1.89 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.86 | 1.67 | 1829 | 1656 | 1.23 | 2.18 |
| 0.78 | 2.34 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.89 | 1.72 | 1829 | 1622 | 1.25 | 2.18 |
| 1.0 | 3.00 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.94 | 1.79 | 1829 | 1574 | 1.30 | 2.18 |

2. Field zone is a location anywhere not defined as a corner zone.

3. Corner zone as defined by NBCC 4.1.7.5.(5) is within a distance equal to the larger of 0.1W and 0.1D from a building corner, where W and D are the building plan dimensions.

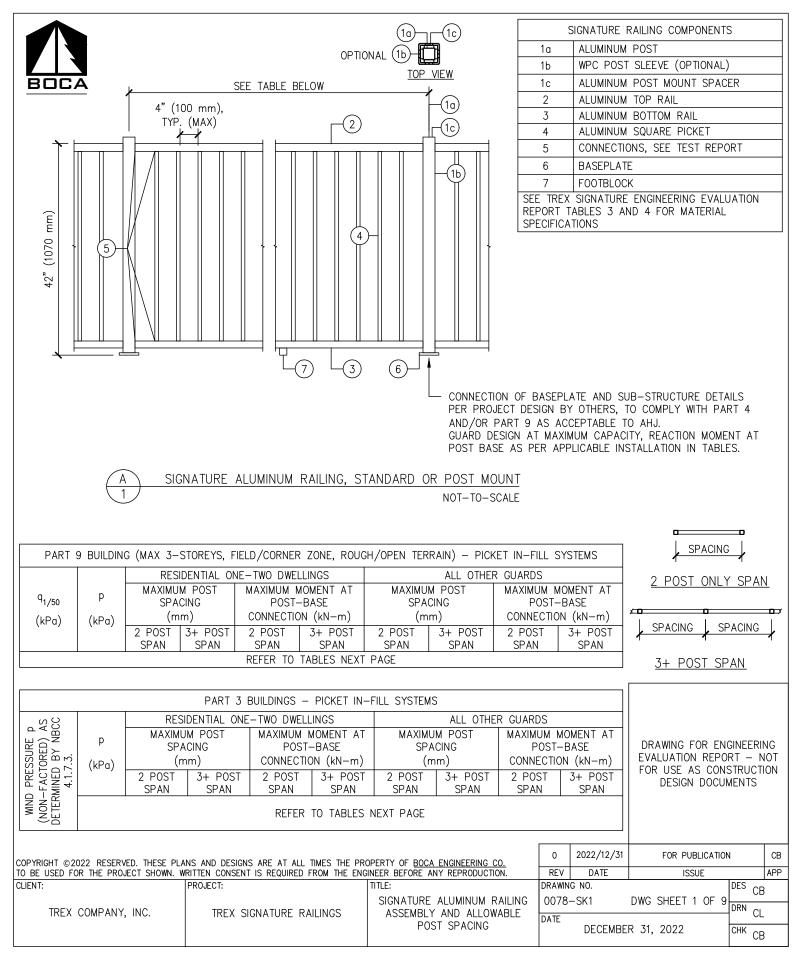


| | Part 3 Buildings – 6' Glass Railing In-Fill Systems Maximum Post Spacings | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|----------------|---|--------------|-------------|----------------|---|--------------|--|--|--|
| | | | Residential On | e-Two Dwellings | | | All Othe | r Guards | | | | |
| as | p | Maximum Post Spacing (mm) | | Ultimate Moment at Post- Base Connection (kN-m) ¹ | | Maximum Pos | t Spacing (mm) | Ultimate Moment at Post- Base Connection (kN-m) ¹ | | | | |
| ed) 7.3. | (kPa) | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | | | |
| p (non-factored) by NBCC 4.1.7.3. | 0.5 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.84 | 1.67 | 1829 | 1665 | 1.21 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 0.75 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.89 | 1.76 | 1829 | 1599 | 1.26 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 1.00 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.98 | 1.87 | 1829 | 1539 | 1.31 | 2.18 | | | |
| ਰ ਹੁ | 1.25 | 1829 | 1799 | 1.16 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1484 | 1.36 | 2.18 | | | |
| sure | 1.50 | 1829 | 1566 | 1.34 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1432 | 1.47 | 2.18 | | | |
| nd pressure determined | 1.75 | 1829 | 1388 | 1.53 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1285 | 1.65 | 2.18 | | | |
| nd p Jete | 2.00 | 1829 | 1249 | 1.71 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1165 | 1.83 | 2.18 | | | |
| Wind det | 2.25 | 1829 | 1136 | 1.89 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1067 | 2.02 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 2.50 | 1829 | 1044 | 2.08 | 2.18 | 1815 | 985 | 2.18 | 2.18 | | | |
| | 2.75 | 1766 | 966 | 2.18 | 2.18 | 1674 | 916 | 2.18 | 2.18 | | | |

| | | Part | 9 Buildings Max | 3-storeys - 6' Gla | ss Railing In-Fill S | ystems Maximun | n Post Spacings | | |
|--------------|-------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------|-----------------|---|--------------|
| | | | Residential On | e-Two Dwellings | | | All Othe | r Guards | |
| | р | Maximum Post Spacing (mm) | | | ment at Post- ction (kN-m) ¹ | Maximum Post Spacing (mm) | | Ultimate Moment at Post- Base Connection (kN-m) ¹ | |
| q 1/50 (kPa) | (kPa) | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span | 2 Post Span | 3+ Post Span |
| | | | | Field zor | ne, Rough terrain ² | 2,3,4 | | | |
| 0.4 | 0.64 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.87 | 1.72 | 1829 | 1627 | 1.23 | 2.18 |
| 0.48 | 0.77 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.89 | 1.77 | 1829 | 1595 | 1.26 | 2.18 |
| 0.58 | 0.93 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.93 | 1.84 | 1829 | 1556 | 1.30 | 2.18 |
| 0.63 | 1.01 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.98 | 1.89 | 1829 | 1537 | 1.31 | 2.18 |
| 0.78 | 1.25 | 1829 | 1801 | 1.16 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1484 | 1.36 | 2.18 |
| 1.0 | 1.60 | 1829 | 1489 | 1.42 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1370 | 1.54 | 2.18 |
| | | | | Corner zo | one, Rough terrair | 1 ^{2,3,4} | | | |
| 0.4 | 0.84 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.91 | 1.80 | 1829 | 1577 | 1.28 | 2.18 |
| 0.48 | 1.01 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.98 | 1.89 | 1829 | 1537 | 1.31 | 2.18 |
| 0.58 | 1.22 | 1829 | 1829 | 1.14 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1491 | 1.36 | 2.18 |
| 0.63 | 1.32 | 1829 | 1724 | 1.21 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1468 | 1.38 | 2.18 |
| 0.78 | 1.64 | 1829 | 1462 | 1.45 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1347 | 1.57 | 2.18 |
| 1.0 | 2.10 | 1829 | 1201 | 1.78 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1123 | 1.91 | 2.18 |
| | | • | | Field zo | ne, Open terrain ² | ,3,4 | | | |
| 0.4 | 0.92 | 1829 | 1829 | 0.93 | 1.83 | 1829 | 1558 | 1.29 | 2.18 |
| 0.48 | 1.10 | 1829 | 1829 | 1.05 | 2.02 | 1829 | 1516 | 1.33 | 2.18 |
| 0.58 | 1.33 | 1829 | 1713 | 1.22 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1466 | 1.38 | 2.18 |
| 0.63 | 1.45 | 1829 | 1608 | 1.31 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1443 | 1.43 | 2.18 |
| 0.78 | 1.79 | 1829 | 1361 | 1.56 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1262 | 1.68 | 2.18 |
| 1.0 | 2.30 | 1829 | 1116 | 1.93 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1049 | 2.05 | 2.18 |
| | 1 | 1 | | Corner zo | one, Open terrain | 2,3,4 | 1 | | - |
| 0.4 | 1.2 | 1829 | 1829 | 1.12 | 2.15 | 1829 | 1495 | 1.35 | 2.18 |
| 0.48 | 1.44 | 1829 | 1616 | 1.30 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1444 | 1.42 | 2.18 |
| 0.58 | 1.74 | 1829 | 1395 | 1.52 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1290 | 1.64 | 2.18 |
| 0.63 | 1.89 | 1829 | 1306 | 1.63 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1215 | 1.75 | 2.18 |
| 0.78 | 2.34 | 1829 | 1101 | 1.96 | 2.18 | 1829 | 1036 | 2.08 | 2.18 |
| 1.0 | 3.00 | 1632 | 900 | 2.18 | 2.18 | 1554 | 857 | 2.18 | 2.18 |

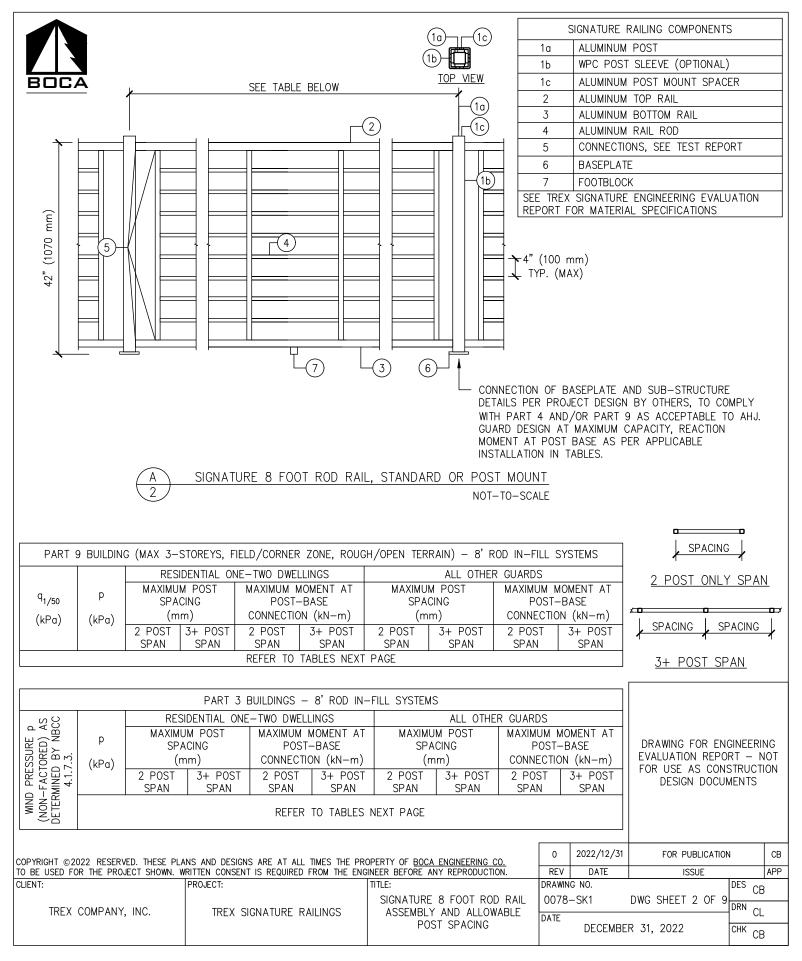
2. Field zone is a location anywhere not defined as a corner zone.

3. Corner zone as defined by NBCC 4.1.7.5.(5) is within a distance equal to the larger of 0.1W and 0.1D from a building corner, where W and D are the building plan dimensions.



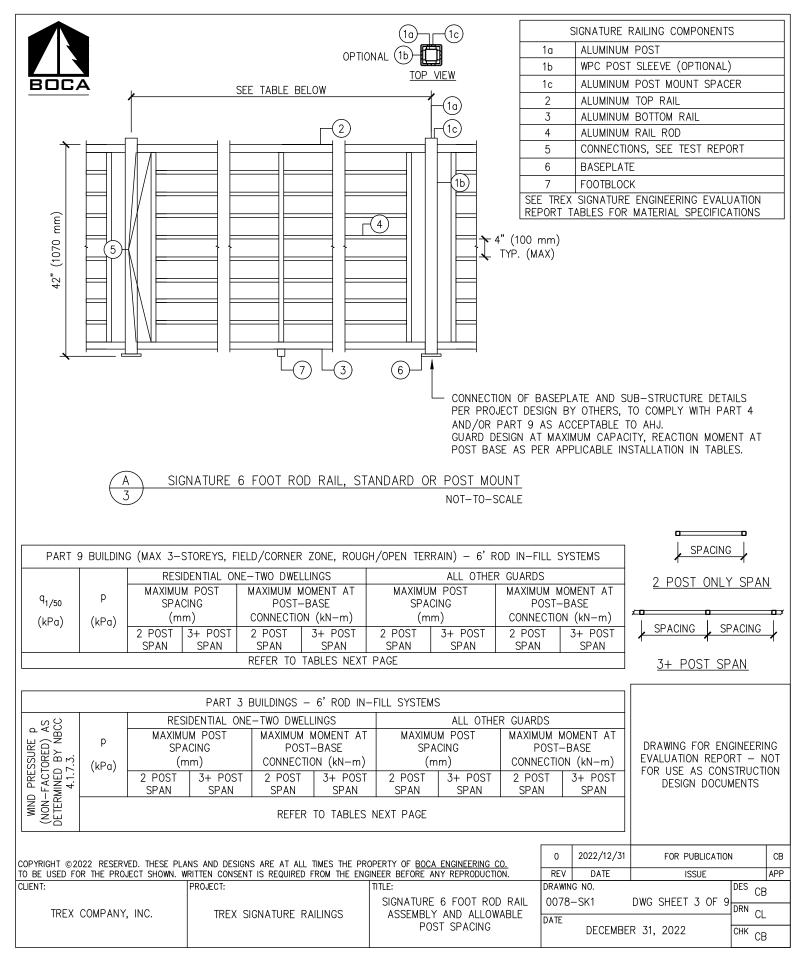
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PAGE **13** of **22** 0078-2-5-5873 2022-12-31



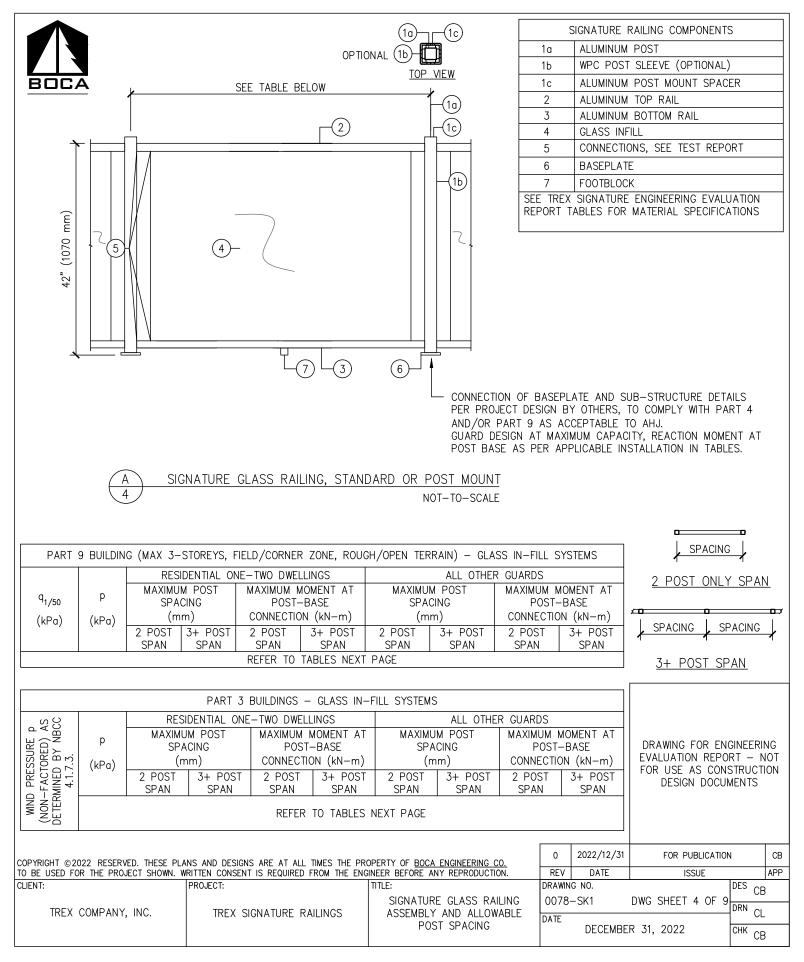
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PAGE **14** of **22** 0078-2-5-5873 2022-12-31



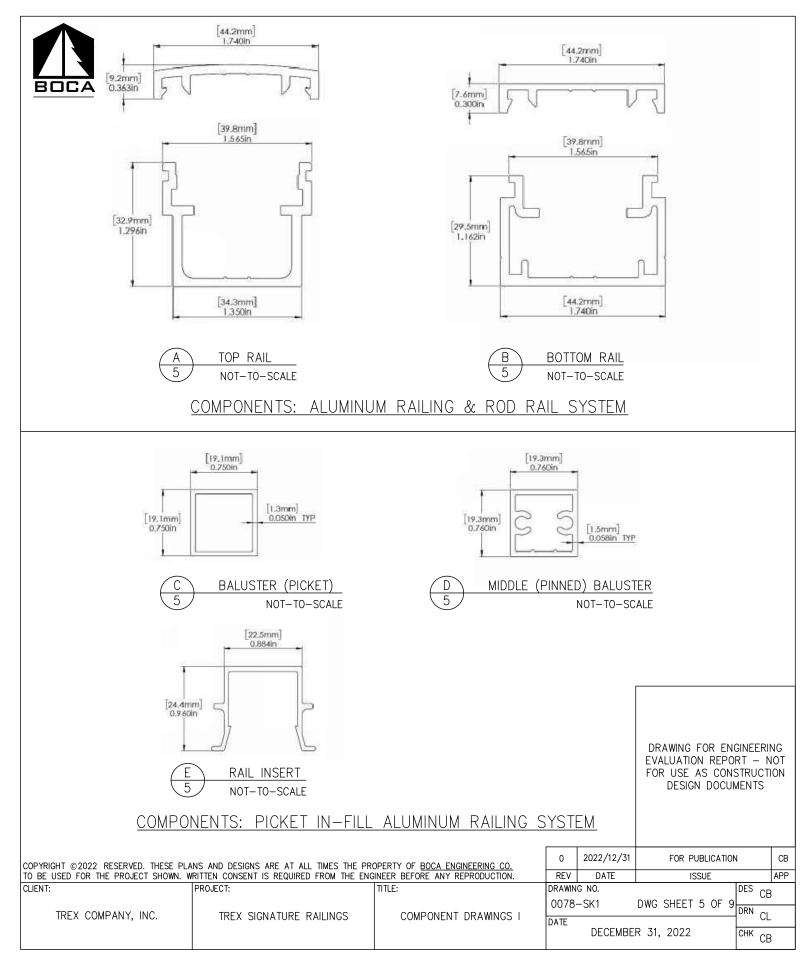
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PAGE **15** of **22** 0078-2-5-5873 2022-12-31



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PAGE **16** of **22** 0078-2-5-5873 2022-12-31



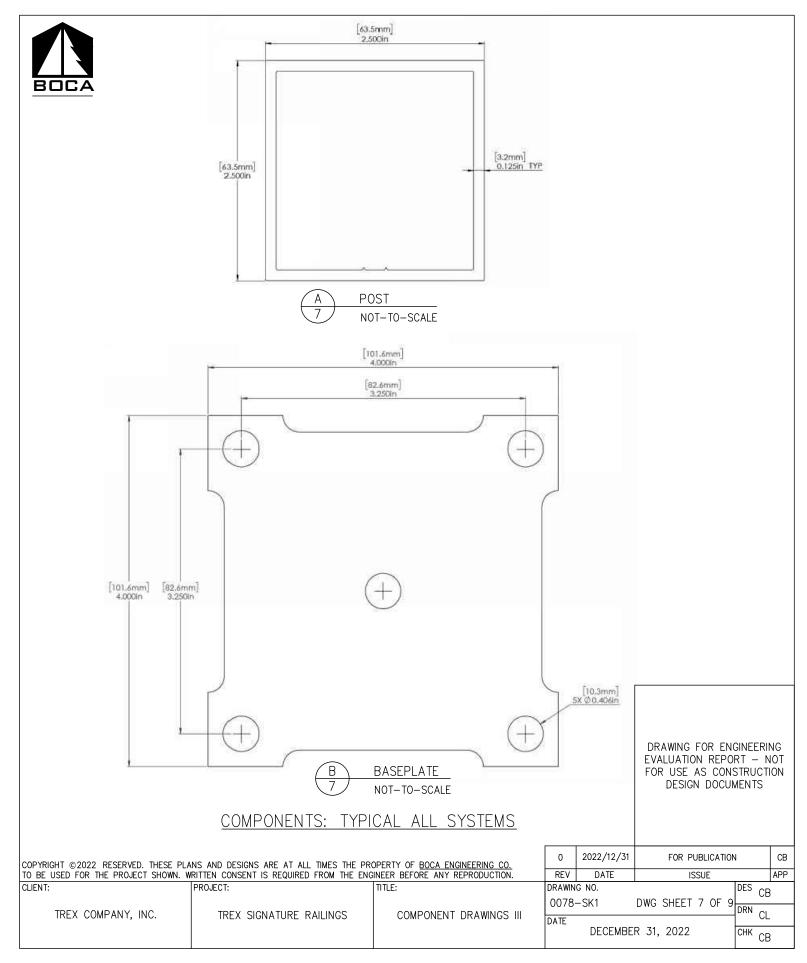
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PAGE **17** of **22** 0078-2-5-5873 2022-12-31

| | 1.740 1.740 1.350 1.350 1.565 | 1.230 | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|---|
| A UPF 6 | PER RAIL EXTRUSION NOT-TO-SCALE | B 6 | LOWER RA | AIL EXTRUSION NOT-TO-SCALE |
| | COMPONENTS | : GLASS RAIL SYSTEM | <u>/</u> | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | DRAWING FOR ENGINEERING EVALUATION REPORT - NOT FOR USE AS CONSTRUCTION DESIGN DOCUMENTS |
| TO BE USED FOR THE PROJECT SHOWN. W | NS AND DESIGNS ARE AT ALL TIMES THE PF RITTEN CONSENT IS REQUIRED FROM THE EN | GINEER BEFORE ANY REPRODUCTION. | 0 2022/12/31 REV DATE | FOR PUBLICATION CB |
| CLIENT: TREX COMPANY, INC. | PROJECT: TREX SIGNATURE RAILINGS | COMPONENT DRAWINGS II | DRAWING NO. 0078-SK1 DATE DECEMBE | DWG SHEET 6 OF 9 TR 31, 2022 TR 31, 2022 DES CB DRN CL CHK CB |

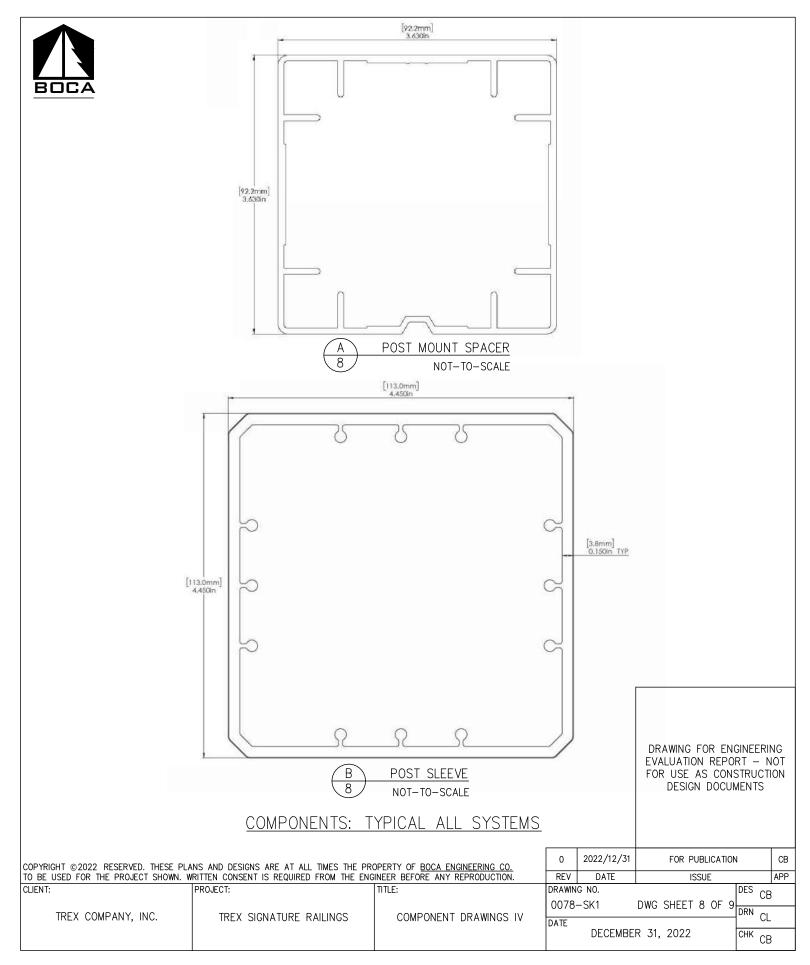
PAGE **18** of **22** 0078-2-5-5873 2022-12-31

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PAGE **19** of **22** 0078-2-5-5873 2022-12-31



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| | AIL BRACKET | B BOTTOM RAIL BRACK | | FOOTBLOC | |
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ATTACHMENT 4: DISCUSSION OF LIMIT STATES DESIGN PROCEDURE

Load Combinations, Load and Resistance Factors, Test Factors

Applying load combinations of live plus wind in solid and open in-fill guard systems is required by the OBC (see ref. Section F.24 of User's Guide – NBC 2015, Structural Commentaries and CSA A500-16 Section 4.2.3 Load Combinations for normative information).

Design of configured structural systems by strength testing of assemblies with a test load (safety) factor in limit states design necessitates the computation of a test load factor for the respective stress and failure type due to the various loading types of guards. Deflection limits are measured at the service-level load combinations. Members are typically stressed to ultimate states in bending or in shear, depending on the placement of the test load with respect to the connection/support of the member.

Test Load Factors are computed by:

Test Load Factor = $\frac{Combined \ Load \ Factor}{Resistance \ Factor}$

The resistance factor is taken from the materials standard for the respective stress type (e.g. shear stress on fillet welds: on ultimate, $\Phi_f = 0.67$, as per CSA S157).

With load combinations, the combined load factor is equal to:

Combined Test Load Factor = $\frac{Total \ Combined \ Ultimate \ (Factored) \ Load}{Total \ Combined \ Service \ Load}$

The test load becomes:

Test Load = (Combined Test Load Factor) x (Total Combined Service Load)

The test load factors ranged from 1.95 – 2.25 times the combined (live + wind) service-level design loads evaluated, dependent on the load placement and the ratio of live to wind load respectively, for each design test load.

Aluminum Components

The design analysis of the aluminum components has been carried out in accordance with and complies with CSA S157-05, *Strength Design in Aluminum*, Section 6 Methods of Analysis and Design. More specifically, Section 6.2 Testing, where it states "the adequacy of a structural assembly may be determined by tests in accordance with Section 13." Where Section 13.2.2 states, "... tests shall be conducted to accepted procedures, such as provided by an appropriate ASTM standard..." which is ASTM E935-13, *Standard Test Methods for Performance of Permanent Metal Railing Systems and Rails for Buildings.*

Glass Components

CGSB 12.20-89 includes some guidance on applications of glass in guard balustrades. Following section 6 of the standard, factored design loads were found not to exceed the factored resistance of $\frac{1}{2}$ " tempered glass test panels. Deflection limits from the standard were imposed and ultimate test factor of 2 was taken when applied to glass.

Fasteners

Common corrosion-resistant steel screws are used at the connections. The steel strength properties taken by design to CSA S16-14, *Design of Steel Structures*, are verified for the application by the system testing procedure.

- END -